



**COMMON ENTRANCE EXAMINATION AT 13+**  
**COMMON ACADEMIC SCHOLARSHIP EXAMINATION AT 13+**  
**CLASSICS SYLLABUS**

*(Revised May 2017 for first examination in Autumn 2018)*

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**INTRODUCTION**

This syllabus is intended to meet the needs of those candidates who may have had only a limited exposure to Latin and/or Classical Greek as well as of those who have reached a more advanced stage. Therefore the syllabus comprises different levels. In Latin, there are three levels at Common Entrance, plus an additional scholarship level; in Classical Greek there are two levels at Common Entrance. In both languages, Level 1 is intended for candidates who have studied Latin/Classical Greek for 1 to 2 years. Level 2 is for candidates who have studied Latin/Classical Greek for 2 to 3 years. Latin level 3 is for candidates who have a greater depth of learning.

**AIMS**

A course leading to this examination should:

- (i) promote a firm understanding of the essentials of the Latin or Classical Greek language;
- (ii) foster an interest in the Greek and Roman worlds.

**ASSESSMENT OBJECTIVES**

Candidates are expected to develop skills in:

- AO1 translation from Latin or Greek to English;
- AO2 translation from English to Latin or Greek at an appropriate level;
- AO3 manipulation of basic grammar;
- AO4 (Greek only) transliteration from Greek to English and English to Greek.

## SYLLABUS CONTENT

### LATIN GRAMMAR, SYNTAX AND VOCABULARY

|                                     |   | Level 1  | Level 2  |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| <b>grammar</b>                      | <b>nouns</b>  | 1st, 2nd declensions   | 3rd declension   |
|                                     | <b>adjectives</b>   | 1st, 2nd declensions   | 3rd declension; regular comparison of adjectives; irregular comparison of <i>bonus, malus, magnus, parvus, multus</i>  |
|                                     | <b>pronouns</b>   | <i>ego, tu, nos, vos</i> (nominatives and accusatives only)  | declensions of <i>ego, tu, nos, vos, se, is, hic, ille</i>   |
|                                     | <b>prepositions</b>   | <i>a/ab, ad, contra, cum, de, e/ex, in</i> (accusative, ablative), <i>per, prope, trans</i>  | <i>ante, circum, inter, post, pro, propter, sine, sub, super</i>   |
|                                     | <b>verbs</b>  | present, imperfect and perfect indicative active (of all verbs in the defined vocabulary); present infinitive active; imperative active; all regular conjugations (including mixed conjugation) and <i>sum</i> | future and pluperfect indicative active; irregular verbs: <i>sum, possum, eo</i> and compounds (indicative, present infinitive, imperative)  |
| <b>syntax</b>                       | agreement; apposition; complements; common use of cases; simple prepositions; simple adverbs; simple causal clauses ( <i>quod</i> ); simple temporal clauses ( <i>ubi</i> ); simple direct questions ( <i>-ne</i> ); prolative infinitive | simple concessive clauses ( <i>quamquam</i> ); simple direct questions ( <i>nonne, num</i> ); prohibitions; reflexive pronouns   |  |
| <b>vocabulary</b>                   |   | (see Appendix I)   | (see Appendix I)   |
|                                     | <b>numbers</b>  | cardinals: 1-10 (declensions of 1-3 not required); ordinals: 1st-10th  | cardinals: 11-20   |
| <b>manipulation of the language</b> |   | 1st and 2nd declension nouns, nominative and accusative singular only; present tense: 1st and 2nd conjugation verbs  | 1st and 2nd declension nouns: nominative and accusative singular and plural; present and imperfect indicative active tenses: 1st and 2nd conjugation verbs; adjectival agreement of <i>-us</i> adjectives only |

|                                     |   | <b>Level 3</b>  | <b>Scholarship</b>   |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| <b>grammar</b>                      | <b>nouns</b>  | 5th declension  | 4th declension   |
|                                     | <b>pronouns</b>   | declensions of <i>qui, idem, ipse</i>   |  |
|                                     | <b>verbs</b>  | present, imperfect, perfect; future and pluperfect indicative passive; imperfect subjunctive active and passive: regular and irregular verbs; present and past participles (nominative and accusative only); irregular verbs: <i>fero, volo, nolo</i> | deponent verbs (future perfect not required); present and past participles, present and perfect infinitive; pluperfect subjunctive active; present infinitive passive; perfect infinitive active and passive |
| <b>syntax</b>                       | time; place; simple relative clauses; purpose clauses; indirect commands (with imperfect subjunctive active only) | ablative absolute; indirect statement; <i>cum</i> + imperfect/ pluperfect subjunctive active (= when/since)   |  |
| <b>vocabulary</b>                   |   | (see Appendix I)  | (see Appendix I)   |
|                                     | <b>numbers</b>  | cardinals: 21-100 and <i>mille</i> (declension of <i>milia</i> not required)  |  |
| <b>manipulation of the language</b> |   | 1st, 2nd and 3rd declension nouns, nominative, accusative and ablative singular and plural; present, imperfect and perfect indicative active tenses of conjugations 1-4; adjectival agreement of <i>-us</i> and <i>-is</i> adjectives only            | all cases of nouns 1-3; present, imperfect and perfect indicative active and passive of conjugations 1-4; prepositions   |

## **NON-LINGUISTIC STUDIES**

The range of subjects on which questions are set is limited to the four topic areas listed below. Questions are broadly based and are intended to elicit comprehension of the topics covered and sound English writing rather than the bare repetition of facts. Guidance may be given as to what ought to be included in the essay questions and there is an opportunity to give a personal response to the topic being examined. There is a wealth of resources available to the teacher and the scope and methods of approaching this section are left to the teacher's discretion.

### **Domestic Life**

Roman housing: layout and rooms; decoration; furniture; amenities

Roman slavery: sources; purchase; conditions and treatment; possibility and methods of freedom

Roman daily life: clothing; food and meals; bathing

Life and death: coming of age; marriage; death and burial

### **The City of Rome**

Early Roman legends: Romulus and Remus; Horatius; Cloelia; Mucius Scaevola; Coriolanus; Manlius Torquatus

Entertainment: theatre; amphitheatre; circus; baths

### **The Army and Roman Britain**

Army: organisation; equipment; camp; tombstones

Roman Britain: general historical outline; Julius Caesar; Claudius; Caratacus and Boudicca; towns; villas; Hadrian's Wall

### **Greek Mythology**

Perseus and Medusa

Theseus and the Minotaur

The Labours of Hercules

Jason and the Golden Fleece

The Trojan War

The Wanderings of Odysseus

## CLASSICAL GREEK GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

|                   |                   | Level 1  | Level 2   |
|-------------------|-------------------|--|---|
|                   |                   | the Greek alphabet   |   |
| <b>grammar</b>    | <b>verbs</b>      | present tense indicative active<br><b>question 2 only:</b><br>future and imperfect tenses indicative active<br>(see <i>Appendix II</i> ) | present, future, imperfect and aorist tenses indicative active;<br>present imperative active;<br>present infinitive active; |
|                   | <b>nouns</b>      | all common forms<br>(see <i>Appendix II</i> )  | all common forms<br>(see <i>Appendix II</i> )   |
|                   | <b>pronouns</b>   |  | all common forms<br>(see <i>Appendix II</i> )   |
|                   | <b>adjectives</b> | all common forms<br>(see <i>Appendix II</i> )  | all common forms<br>(see <i>Appendix II</i> );<br>regular comparisons<br><br>genitive of comparison and use of ἤ            |
|                   | <b>adverbs</b>    |  | adverbs; expressions of time  |
| <b>vocabulary</b> |                   | (see <i>Appendix II</i> )  | (see <i>Appendix II</i> )   |

## **SCHEME OF ASSESSMENT**

The Common Entrance examination in both Latin and Greek will comprise a 60-minute paper. Vocabulary which is not in the prescribed vocabulary list will be glossed.

### **LATIN – ALL LEVELS**

#### **Question 1 (15 marks)**

Candidates will be asked a series of questions to test comprehension of the first paragraph (45 words or so) of a passage.

#### **Question 2 (30 marks)**

Candidates will be asked to translate into good English the second paragraph (about 50 words) of the passage.

#### **Question 3 (20 marks)**

Candidates will be asked a series of questions to test their knowledge of the grammar and their ability to give a simple English derivation based on the final paragraph (about 30 words) of the passage. They will also be asked to perform some simple manipulation of the language and some translation into Latin, using vocabulary provided.

#### **Question 4 (10 marks)**

This section will offer a choice of eight questions on non-linguistic studies (two from each of the four topic areas). Candidates are to attempt one of these questions.

### **CLASSICAL GREEK**

#### **LEVEL 1**

#### **Question 1: transliteration into English (10 marks)**

Candidates will be asked to write a transliteration of five words from Greek to English.

#### **Question 2: transliteration into Greek (10 marks)**

Candidates will be asked to write a transliteration of five words from English to Greek.

#### **Question 3: translations and English derivations of words (10 marks)**

Candidates will be asked to translate and give derivations in English of five Greek words.

#### **Question 4: translation of verbs (10 marks)**

Candidates will be asked to translate five Greek verbs into English (5 marks) and translate five verbs into Greek (5 marks).

#### **Question 5: translation of sentences into English (25 marks)**

Candidates will be asked to translate ten sentences into English, five of about three Greek words, and five of about four or five Greek words.

#### **Question 6: translation of sentences into Greek (10 marks)**

Candidates will be asked to translate three very short sentences into Greek.

#### **Question 7: comprehension**

Candidates will be asked to answer questions on a passage of Greek.

**Question 8: translation** (together with Question 7: 25 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate a passage of Greek.

## **LEVEL 2**

**Question 1: transliteration into English** (5 marks)

Candidates will be asked to write a transliteration of five words from Greek to English.

**Question 2: transliteration into Greek** (5 marks)

Candidates will be asked to write a transliteration of five words from English to Greek.

**Question 3: translations and English derivations of words** (10 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate and give derivations in English of five Greek words.

**Question 4: translation of sentences into English** (15 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate five sentences into English.

**Question 5: multiple-choice grammar** (5 marks)

Candidates will be asked to identify and manipulate verbs (person, number and tense) and nouns and/or adjectives (case, number and gender).

**Question 6: translation of sentences into Greek** (10 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate three short sentences into Greek.

**Question 7: comprehension** (10 marks)

Candidates will be asked to answer questions on a passage of Greek.

**Question 8: translation** (40 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate a passage of Greek of approximately 40 words.

## **SCHOLARSHIP**

### **Latin**

The Common Academic Scholarship examination (60 minutes) will comprise four questions.

**Question 1** (15 marks)

Candidates will be asked a series of questions in English to test comprehension of the first section (45 words or so) of a Latin passage.

**Question 2** (40 marks)

Candidates will be asked to translate into good English the second section (about 70 words) of the passage.

**Question 3** (12 marks)

Candidates will be asked a series of questions to test their knowledge of the grammar and their ability to explain a simple English derivation based on the final section (about 40 words) of the passage.

**Question 4 (18 marks)**

Candidates will be asked to translate four English sentences of increasing difficulty into Latin. Lexical help will be given for the first two sentences only.

**The Common Academic Scholarship Examination in Classical Greek has been discontinued from Autumn 2013.**



## APPENDIX I

### LATIN PRESCRIBED VOCABULARY LISTS

#### LEVEL 1

|                      |                       |                     |
|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| a/ab + <i>abl.</i>   | duco                  | miser               |
| absum                | duo                   | mitto               |
| ad + <i>acc.</i>     | e/ex + <i>abl.</i>    | moneo               |
| adsum                | ego                   | moveo               |
| aedifico             | equus                 | mox                 |
| ager                 | et                    | multus              |
| agricola             | etiam                 | murus               |
| altus                | facio                 | nauta               |
| ambulo               | femina                | navigo              |
| amicus               | fessus                | -ne?                |
| amo                  | festino               | neco                |
| ancilla              | filia                 | non                 |
| aqua                 | filius                | nonus               |
| audio                | fortiter              | nos                 |
| aurum                | gladius               | noster              |
| auxilium             | habeo                 | notus               |
| bellum               | habito                | novem               |
| bene                 | hasta                 | novus               |
| bibo                 | hic ( <i>adverb</i> ) | numquam             |
| bonus                | iacio                 | nuntius             |
| caelum               | iam                   | octavus             |
| canto                | ibi                   | octo                |
| capio                | igitur                | olim                |
| cibus                | in + <i>abl.</i>      | oppidum             |
| clamo                | in + <i>acc.</i>      | oppugno             |
| clarus               | incola                | ostendo             |
| constituo            | insula                | paro                |
| consumo              | intro                 | parvus              |
| contra + <i>acc.</i> | ira                   | patria              |
| cum + <i>abl.</i>    | iratus                | pecunia             |
| cupio                | itaque                | per + <i>acc.</i>   |
| cur?                 | iterum                | periculum           |
| curro                | iubeo                 | perterritus         |
| de + <i>abl.</i>     | laboro                | poeta               |
| dea                  | laetus                | pono                |
| decem                | laudo                 | porto               |
| decimus              | lego                  | primus              |
| deinde               | liber ( <i>noun</i> ) | proelium            |
| deleo                | locus                 | prope + <i>acc.</i> |
| deus                 | ludo                  | puella              |
| dico                 | magister              | puer                |
| discedo              | magnopere             | pugno               |
| diu                  | magnus                | pulcher             |
| do                   | malus                 | quartus             |
| dominus              | maneo                 | quattuor            |
| dormio               | meus                  | quid?               |

quinque  
quintus  
quis?  
quod  
regina  
rego  
respondeo  
rideo  
rogo  
Romanus  
sacer  
saepe  
saevus  
sagitta  
scribo  
scutum  
secundus  
sed  
semper  
septem  
septimus

servus  
sex  
sextus  
sic  
socius  
specto  
statim  
sto  
subito  
sum  
supero  
suus  
tamen  
tandem  
templum  
teneo  
terra  
terreo  
tertius  
timeo  
trans + *acc.*

tres  
tu  
turba  
tutus  
tuus  
ubi  
ubi?  
unda  
unus  
validus  
venio  
ventus  
verbum  
vester  
via  
video  
vinum  
vir  
voco  
vos

## LEVEL 2

accipio  
advenio  
ante + *acc.*  
antequam  
appropinquo  
arma  
audax  
autem  
carus  
celeriter  
ceteri  
circum + *acc.*  
civis  
clamor  
colligo  
comes  
coniunx  
conspicio  
copiae  
corpus  
cras  
crudelis  
debeo  
defendo  
difficilis  
donum  
duodecim  
duodeviginti

dux  
effugio  
eo (*verb*)  
erro  
et ... et ...  
exeo  
exspecto  
facilis  
felix  
flumen  
forte  
fortis  
frater  
frustra  
fugio  
gero  
Graecus  
heri  
hic, haec, hoc  
hodie  
homo  
hostes  
ille  
ineo  
ingens  
inquit/inquiunt  
inter + *acc.*  
invenio

is  
iter  
iuvenis  
liberi  
libero  
longus  
lux  
mare  
mater  
medius  
miles  
mons  
mora  
mors  
mortuus  
mulier  
nam  
narro  
navis  
nemo  
nihil  
nobilis  
noli/nolite  
nomen  
nonne?  
num?  
nunc  
nuntio

occido  
occupo  
omnis  
parens  
pars  
pater  
pauci  
pereo  
possum  
post + *acc.*  
postea  
postquam  
pro + *abl.*  
propter + *acc.*  
punio  
quam  
quamquam  
quattuordecim

-que  
quindecim  
quoque  
redeo  
reduco  
rex  
ruo  
saluto  
sapiens  
se  
sedecim  
senex  
septendecim  
servo  
sine + *abl.*  
solus  
soror  
sub + *abl.*

super + *acc.*  
trado  
transeo  
tredecim  
tristis  
tum  
undecim  
undeviginti  
urbs  
uxor  
viginti  
vinco  
virtus  
vivus  
vox  
vulnero  
vulnus

### LEVEL 3

adeo  
alius  
animal  
annus  
aut  
celer  
centum  
cogo  
contendo  
convenio  
credo  
custodio  
custos  
dies  
dum  
fero  
fides  
gens  
hora  
idem

impero + *dat.*  
interea  
interficio  
ipse  
iuvo  
labor  
lente  
mille  
ne  
nec/neque  
nolo  
nonaginta  
nox  
octoginta  
opus  
paene  
pello  
persuadeo + *dat.*  
peto  
praemium

princeps  
quadraginta  
qui  
quinquaginta  
relinquo  
res  
septuaginta  
sexaginta  
somnus  
spes  
superbus  
telum  
tempestas  
totus  
triginta  
ut + *subj.*  
volo

### SCHOLARSHIP

cum + *subj.*  
domus  
exercitus  
manus  
portus

conor  
egredior  
hortor  
ingredior  
loquor

morior  
patior  
proficiscor  
progredior  
sequo

## APPENDIX II

### CLASSICAL GREEK PRESCRIBED VOCABULARY LISTS

#### LEVEL 1: QUESTION 1

##### verbs

###### present

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| ἄγω      | I lead, bring                                |
| βάλλω    | I throw, I pelt                              |
| γράφω    | I write                                      |
| εἶμι     | I am   |
| ἔχω      | I have, hold, keep                           |
| θεραπεύω | I honour, worship, heal,<br>cure, look after |
| θύω      | I sacrifice                                  |
| λαμβάνω  | I take, capture, catch                       |
| λέγω     | I say, speak                                 |
| λύω      | I loose, set free                            |
| μένω     | I remain, wait for                           |
| παιδεύω  | I train, educate                             |
| παύω     | I stop                                       |
| στρατεύω | I march, go on an expedition                 |
| σώζω     | I save                                       |

###### future

|           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| ἄξω       | ἦγον       |
| -         | ἐβάλλον    |
| γράψω     | ἐγράφον    |
| -         | ἦν         |
| ἔξω       | εἶχον      |
| θεραπεύσω | ἐθεραπευον |
| θύσω      | ἐθυον      |
| -         | ἐλαμβάνον  |
| λέξω      | ἐλεγον     |
| λύσω      | ἐλυον      |
| -         | ἐμενον     |
| παιδεύσω  | ἐπαιδευον  |
| παύσω     | ἐπαυον     |
| στρατεύσω | ἐστρατευον |
| σώσω      | ἐσώζον     |

###### imperfect

##### nouns

|               |              |              |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ἀθηναί, -ων   | <i>f.pl.</i> | Athens       |
| γῆ, γῆς       | <i>f.</i>    | earth, land  |
| ἐπιστολή, -ης | <i>f.</i>    | letter       |
| μάχη, -ης     | <i>f.</i>    | battle       |
| νίκη, -ης     | <i>f.</i>    | victory      |
| φωνή, -ης     | <i>f.</i>    | voice        |
| θάλασσα, -ης  | <i>f.</i>    | sea          |
| ἀγορά, -ας    | <i>f.</i>    | market-place |
| ἡμέρα, -ας    | <i>f.</i>    | day          |
| θεά, -ας      | <i>f.</i>    | goddess      |
| οἶκία, -ας    | <i>f.</i>    | house        |
| στρατιά, -ίας | <i>f.</i>    | army         |
| χωρά, -ας     | <i>f.</i>    | country      |
| δεσποτής, -ου | <i>m.</i>    | master       |
| κριτής, -ου   | <i>m.</i>    | judge        |
| ναυτής, -ου   | <i>m.</i>    | sailor       |
| πολίτης, -ου  | <i>m.</i>    | citizen      |

|                 |              |                        |
|-----------------|--------------|------------------------|
| στρατιωτης, -ου | <i>m.</i>    | soldier                |
| Ἀθηναιος, -ου   | <i>m.</i>    | an Athenian            |
| ἄνθρωπος, -ου   | <i>m.</i>    | man                    |
| βαρβαροι, -ων   | <i>m.pl.</i> | foreigners, barbarians |
| βιος, -ου       | <i>m.</i>    | life                   |
| δημος, -ου      | <i>m.</i>    | people                 |
| δουλος, -ου     | <i>m.</i>    | slave                  |
| θεος, -ου       | <i>m.</i>    | god                    |
| ἰατρος, -ου     | <i>m.</i>    | doctor                 |
| ἵππος, -ου      | <i>m.</i>    | horse                  |
| λογος, -ου      | <i>m.</i>    | word                   |
| ποταμος, -ου    | <i>m.</i>    | river                  |
| πολεμιοι, -ιων  | <i>m.pl.</i> | enemy                  |
| ὁδος, -ου       | <i>f.</i>    | road, way, journey     |
| δενδρον, -ου    | <i>n.</i>    | tree                   |
| δωρον, -ου      | <i>n.</i>    | present, gift          |
| ζων, -ου        | <i>n.</i>    | animal                 |
| ὄπλα, -ων       | <i>n.pl.</i> | weapons                |
| πλοιον, -ου     | <i>n.</i>    | boat                   |
| τεκνον, -ου     | <i>n.</i>    | child                  |

### adjectives

|               |                             |
|---------------|-----------------------------|
| ἀγαθος -η -ον | good                        |
| δεινος -η -ον | strange, terrible, horrible |
| κακος -η -ον  | bad, wicked                 |
| καλος -η -ον  | beautiful, fine             |
| μικρος -α -ον | small                       |
| σοφος -η -ον  | wise                        |
| φιλιος -α -ον | friendly                    |

### conjunctions, prepositions etc.

|              |               |                               |
|--------------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| ἄλλα         |               | but                           |
| και          |               | and, also, even               |
| ὁ, ἡ, το     |               | the                           |
| οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ |               | not                           |
| ὦ            | + <i>voc.</i> | O                             |
| ἀπο          | + <i>gen.</i> | from                          |
| δια          | + <i>acc.</i> | because of                    |
| εἰς          | + <i>acc.</i> | into, to, for, up to, against |
| ἐκ, ἐξ       | + <i>gen.</i> | out of, from                  |
| ἐν           | + <i>dat.</i> | in, among, at                 |
| προς         | + <i>acc.</i> | to, towards, against          |

## LEVEL 1: QUESTIONS 7–8

### verbs

#### present

|         |                             |
|---------|-----------------------------|
| ἀγγελλω | I announce, report          |
| βλαπτω  | I harm, injure, damage      |
| διωκω   | I pursue, chase             |
| κωλυω   | I hinder, prevent, obstruct |
| πειθω   | I persuade                  |
| πεμπω   | I send                      |
| φευγω   | I flee                      |
| φυλασσω | I guard                     |

#### future

|        |
|--------|
| -      |
| βλαψω  |
| διωξω  |
| κωλυσω |
| πεισω  |
| πεμψω  |
| -      |
| φυλαξω |

#### imperfect

|           |
|-----------|
| ἤγγελλον  |
| ἐβλαπτον  |
| ἐδιωκον   |
| ἐκωλυον   |
| ἐπειθον   |
| ἐπεμπον   |
| ἐφευγον   |
| ἐφυλασσον |

### nouns

|                |    |                  |
|----------------|----|------------------|
| σοφια, -ας     | f. | wisdom           |
| νεανιας, -ου   | m. | young man        |
| ποιητης, -ου   | m. | poet             |
| ἀδελφος, -ου   | m. | brother          |
| ἥλιος, -ου     | m. | sun              |
| θανατος, -ου   | m. | death            |
| κινδυνος, -ου  | m. | danger           |
| ξενος, -ου     | m. | friend, stranger |
| στρατηγος, -ου | m. | general          |
| ὑπνος, -ου     | m. | sleep            |
| βιβλος, -ου    | f. | book             |
| νησος, -ου     | f. | island           |
| νοσος, -ου     | f. | illness, disease |
| ἔργον, -ου     | n. | work, deed       |

### adjectives

|                 |                      |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| ἀνδρειος -α -ον | brave                |
| δικαιος -α -ον  | just                 |
| μακρος -α -ον   | long                 |
| χαλεπος -η -ον  | difficult, dangerous |

### conjunctions, prepositions etc.

|     |                         |
|-----|-------------------------|
| ἀρα | (with direct questions) |
| νυν | now                     |
| δια | + gen. through          |

## LEVEL 2

### verbs

| <i>present</i> | <i>future</i> | <i>aurist/imperfect</i> |                                |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ἀκούω          | -             | ἤκουσα                  | I hear, listen                 |
| ἀποθνήσκω      | -             | ἀπέθανον                | I die, am killed               |
| ἀποκτείνω      | -             | ἀπέκτεινα               | I kill                         |
| βαίνω          | -             | ἔβην                    | I go                           |
| ἐθέλω          | ἐθελήσω       | ἠθέλησα                 | I am willing, wish             |
| -              | -             | ἦλθον                   | I went                         |
| εὕρισκω        | εὕρήσω        | εὔρον                   | I find, find out               |
| καθεύδω        | καθευδήσω     | ἐκάθευδον               | I sleep                        |
| καθίζω         | -             | ἐκάθισα                 | I sit                          |
| κελεύω         | κελεύσω       | ἐκέλευσα                | I order                        |
| κρύπτω         | κρύψω         | ἔκρυψα                  | I hide                         |
| λείπω          | λείψω         | ἔλιπον                  | I leave                        |
| οἶός τ' εἰμί   | -             | οἶός τ' ἦν              | I am able                      |
| παρασκευάζω    | παρασκευάσω   | παρεσκεύασα             | I prepare                      |
| πάρειμι        | -             | παρῆν                   | I am present                   |
| πίπτω          | -             | ἔπεσον                  | I fall                         |
| πιστεύω        | πιστεύσω      | ἐπίστευσα               | I trust, believe + <i>dat.</i> |

### nouns

|                  |           |               |
|------------------|-----------|---------------|
| εἰρήνη, -ης      | <i>f.</i> | peace         |
| ὀργή, -ῆς        | <i>f.</i> | anger         |
| τίμη, -ῆς        | <i>f.</i> | honour        |
| πόλεμος, -ου     | <i>m.</i> | war           |
| σύμμαχος, -ου    | <i>m.</i> | ally          |
| υἱός, -ου        | <i>m.</i> | son           |
| φόβος, -ου       | <i>m.</i> | fear          |
| χρόνος, -ου      | <i>m.</i> | time          |
| ᾄθλον, -ου       | <i>n.</i> | prize         |
| στρατόπεδον, -ου | <i>n.</i> | camp          |
| άνήρ, άνδρός     | <i>m.</i> | man, husband  |
| βασιλεύς, -έως   | <i>m.</i> | king          |
| γέρων, -οντος    | <i>m.</i> | old man       |
| γυνή, -αικός     | <i>f.</i> | woman, wife   |
| ήγεμών, -μόνος   | <i>m.</i> | guide, leader |
| θυγάτηρ, -τρός   | <i>f.</i> | daughter      |
| κῆρυξ, -υκος     | <i>m.</i> | herald        |

|               |              |                                 |
|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| μήτηρ, -τρός  | <i>f.</i>    | mother                          |
| ναῦς, νεώς    | <i>f.</i>    | ship                            |
| νύξ, νυκτός   | <i>f.</i>    | night                           |
| ὄνομα, -ατος  | <i>n.</i>    | name                            |
| παῖς, παιδός  | <i>c.</i>    | child, boy, girl, son, daughter |
| πατήρ, πατρός | <i>m.</i>    | father                          |
| πόλις, -εως   | <i>f.</i>    | city                            |
| σῶμα, -ατος   | <i>n.</i>    | body                            |
| ὔδωρ, ὕδατος  | <i>n.</i>    | water                           |
| φύλαξ, -ακος  | <i>m.</i>    | guard                           |
| χρήματα, -ων  | <i>n.pl.</i> | money                           |

### adjectives

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| αἰσχρός -ά -όν         | shameful, disgraceful                            |
| ἄλλος -η -ον           | other, another; ὁ ἄλλος: the rest of             |
| δεύτερος -α -ον        | second   |
| δύο                    | two  |
| εἷς, μία, ἓν           | one  |
| ἐλεύθερος -α -ον       | free   |
| έτοῖμος -η -ον         | ready  |
| μέγιστος -η -ον        | very large/big/great; largest, biggest, greatest |
| μόνος -η -ον           | alone, only                                      |
| ὀλίγος -η -ον          | little, small                                    |
| οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν | no, no one, nothing                              |
| πλούσιος -α -ον        | rich   |
| πρῶτος -α -ον          | first  |
| τρεις, τρία            | three  |
| χρήσιμος -η -ον        | useful   |

### conjunctions, prepositions etc.

|                     |            |   |
|---------------------|------------|---|
| ἐπεί                |            | when, since                                 |
| ὅτι                 |            | because                                     |
| γάρ                 | (2nd word) | for   |
| δέ                  | (2nd word) | but, and                                    |
| οὖν                 | (2nd word) | therefore                                   |
| ἢ                   |            | than  |
| μέν...δέ...         |            | on the one hand...on the other hand/but/yet |
| οἱ μέν..., οἱ δέ... |            | some..., others...                          |
| μή                  |            | not   |
| οὔτε...οὔτε         |            | neither...nor...                            |



|             |                        |                                    |
|-------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ποῦ         |                        | where                              |
| πῶς         |                        | how                                |
| αὐτός -ή -ό |                        | self; him, her, it, them; the same |
| ἐγώ         |                        | I                                  |
| ἡμεῖς       |                        | we                                 |
| σύ          |                        | you ( <i>singular</i> )            |
| τις, τι     | ( <i>enclitic</i> )    | a certain, someone, anyone         |
| τίς, τί     | ( <i>with accent</i> ) | who? what?                         |
| ὑμεῖς       |                        | you ( <i>plural</i> )              |
| ἐπί         | + <i>gen.</i>          | on, upon                           |
| κατά        | + <i>acc.</i>          | according to, by way of            |
| μετά        | + <i>acc.</i>          | after                              |
| μετά        | + <i>gen.</i>          | with                               |